Congress of Vienna

What were the driving forces behind the Scramble for Africa?

* resources to fuel the Industrial Revolution
* imperialism –
* nationalism -

**Notes:**

**1)Liberalism** – a philosophy that supported guarantees for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, political changes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
They supported

* Ideas of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Freedom of Speech, Press, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ideas that gov’t should be fixed so that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people like themselves could be involved.
* Free them from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2) Conservatism** – a philosophy that supported the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political and social order and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes that threatened that way of life.
They supported

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ change and despised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ change that destroyed traditions such as the monarchy and nobility
* Respect for custom and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The belief that only the wisest most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people should rule

**3)Status Quo** – the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state of affairs

**Militarism** - the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a readiness for war

After Napoleon’s defeat many conservatives were in power throughout Europe, however liberalism was growing

**Congress of Vienna**
Following the exile of Napoleon to \_\_\_\_\_, the victorious Allied powers began a series of committee sessions in Vienna to sort out the problems of Europe.
The Big Four were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, although the newly royalist France was invited to join later.

The key thing in the minds of the Allies was to organize a peace that would bring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Europe and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but not punish France.

The Congress of Vienna wanted to focus on two general ideas:

**1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* Restoring power to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ families that lost their thrones to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (This included Louis XVIII in France)
* Restored the royal families of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Portugal and Sardinia.

**2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* **France was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to its pre-French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borders. (Treaty of Paris)**
* **The Dutch and the Austrian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were made into the Netherlands**
* The German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was to be headed by Austria
* Switzerland became an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation
* Sardinia was granted land on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became part of Russia**

The Congress \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ consult the people in these areas they handed over to other countries.